

## **A Preliminary Investigation of Pedagogical Content Knowledge and Techniques in the Teaching of Spanish to Native Speakers**

**Vickie R. Ellison<sup>1</sup>**

The author has withdrawn this article.

---

<sup>1</sup>Department of Modern and Classical Languages, Kent State University, 109 Satterfield Hall, Kent, Ohio 44278, [vellison@kent.edu](mailto:vellison@kent.edu).